## Midterm Exam I

Math 361 9/27/10

Name:

## Read all of the following information before starting the exam:

- READ EACH OF THE PROBLEMS OF THE EXAM CAREFULLY!
- Show all work, clearly and in order, if you want to get full credit. I reserve the right to take off points if I cannot see how you arrived at your answer (even if your final answer is correct).
- A single 8  $1/2 \times 11$  sheet of notes (double sided) is allowed. Calculators are permitted.
- Circle or otherwise indicate your final answers.
- Please keep your written answers clear, concise and to the point.
- This test has . problems and is worth 100 points. It is your responsibility to make sure that you have all of the pages!
- Turn off cellphones, etc.
- READ EACH OF THE PROBLEMS OF THE EXAM CAREFULLY!
- Good luck!

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1. (20 points) There are two urns. The first has 3 red balls and 5 blue balls, the second has 6 red balls and 100 blue balls. A coin is flipped. If heads comes up a uniform random ball is picked from the first urn, if tails comes up a uniform random ball is picked from the second. Given that the picked ball is blue, what is the conditional probability that the coin was a heads.

2. (20 points) A hand of 4 cards is picked from a standard deck. Compute
a. (7 pts) the probability that every card in the hand is of the same suit.

**b.** (7 *pts*) The hand contains exactly one pair.

**c.** (6 pts) Every card in the hand is a different suit and a different rank.

**3.** (20 points) X is a continuous random variable with pdf  $f(x) = 2e^{-2x}$  if  $x \ge 0$ , and f(x) = 0 otherwise. Compute

a. (7 *pts*)  $\mathbb{P}(X \in C_1)$  where  $C_1 = \mathbb{N} = \{1, 2, 3, 4, ...\}.$ 

**b.** (7 *pts*)  $\mathbb{P}(X \ge 3)$ 

c. (6 pts)  $\mathbb{P}(X \ge 3 | X \ge 2)$ .

4. (20 points) Two fair dice are rolled.

**a.** (10 pts) Let X denote the absolute value of the difference between the rolls. Compute the pmf p(x) of X.

**b.**  $(10 \ pts)$  Determine the probability that the product of the two rolls is greater than the sum of the two rolls.

**5.** (20 points) **a.** (10 pts) Could  $F(x) = \frac{1}{2}^x$  for x = 0, 1, 2, 3... denote the cdf of a random variable X. Why or why not?

**b.** (10 pts) A continuous random variable X has pdf  $f(x) = \frac{1}{x^2}$  for  $x \ge 1$ , 0 otherwise. Compute the cdf and pdf of  $Y = X^2$ .

## Scrap Page

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